

TECNALIA · LAB_SERVICES

TESTING LABORATORIES FOR T&D NETWORKS AND SMART GRIDS



www.tecnalia.com

TESTING LABORATORIES FOR **T&D NETWORKS AND SMART GRIDS**

INGRID IS A NEW TECHNOLOGICALLY ADVANCED EXPERIMENTAL INFRASTRUCTURE DESIGNED AND ORIENTED TO MEET THE NEEDS OF ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS AND UTILITIES IN THE SPECIFICATION, DEVELOPMENT, VALIDATION AND COMMERCIALISATION OF INNOVATIVE PRODUCTS FOR THE T&D NETWORKS AND THE SMART GRIDS.

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InGRID's platforms and laboratories integrate the traditional electrical engineering capabilities with advanced power electronics and ICTs technologies, to cope with the needs of new "Smart" product development for the future Smart Grids.

Founding member of BELA



InGRID allows electrical equipment manufacturers to validate their new developments, from the prototype stage to the final product, in specifically designed facilities. InGRID allows utilities to evaluate the equipment performance and functionality for their massive deployment into the grid ensuring their safety and reliability. CONFORMITY ASSESSMENT OF ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FOR TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION NETWORKS, SMART GRIDS AND INDUSTRIAL USE.

SERVICES



TESTING LABORATORIES FOR T&D NETWORKS AND SMART GRIDS I LAB_SERVICES

InGRID is an experimental infrastructure of testing laboratories adapted to new developments, with a forward-looking vision of development and evolution of grids and technologies, in close contact with the industry and the global scientific community.

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Ingrid LABORATORIES

TECNALIA's new experimental infrastructure for Smart Grids is based on a series of laboratories for cutting-edge research on electrical system technologies. They will be used to manage electric power more efficiently and smartly throughout the entire process - generation, transmission and distribution, until it reaches the end user:

- → Power Laboratory Laboratory connected to the transmission network at 220 kV. The largest independent Power Laboratory in Spain and Portugal.
- → High Voltage Laboratory Two Test Bays for executing dielectric tests for High Voltage Products - up to 362 kV.
- → Temperature-Rise and Environmental Laboratory Temperature-rise, Climatic and Mechanical tests to complete full type testing.

 Power Electronics Laboratory and Microgrid

Flexible power sources and LV microgrid to simulate conditions for the testing of power electronics equipment (PV inverters, wind converters, electrical energy storage, electric vehicle, active filters for Smart Grids, ...).

- → Electronic Devices Laboratory Immunity and emission testing for electric-electronic low voltage products and for communications. Measurements of radio acceptance for telecommunications equipment.
 - Data and Protocols Smart Metering Laboratory International reference laboratory for certification for Smart Meters and Data Concentrators.



INGRID IS TECNALIA'S COMMITMENT WITH THE ELECTRIC POWER INDUSTRY IN TESTING & RESEARCH FOR SMART GRIDS.

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Functional and interoperability assessment of products for Smart Grids. Development and evaluation of solutions for transformation centres automation and monitoring.

On Site-Testing Laboratory Diagnosis and predictive maintenance of large electrical equipment -generators & power transformers, installed in power and industrial plants.

→ Resonant System for High Voltage Cables

Variable frequency resonant system WRV 260/80 that allows to test on-site cables up to 400 kV rated voltage. Experts in on-site measurements of partial discharges.

POWER LABORATORY



CAPABILITIES

Power output: 300 MVA, 1 s.

Current at Medium Voltage (2.8 to 38,5 kV): Up to 40 kA $^{(1)}$.

- \rightarrow Making and breaking: inductive, capacitive and transfer currents.
- \rightarrow Short-circuit making capacity.
- \rightarrow Short-circuit breaking capacity.
- \rightarrow Internal arc / Short-time withstand current tests.
- → Ability to withstand short circuits of distribution/ power transformers.

Current at Low Voltage (from 30 to 1000 V): Up to 200 kA.

- \rightarrow Short time and peak withstand current tests.
- \rightarrow Making and breaking capacities.
- → Internal arcing.

⁽¹⁾ Decreasing with voltage.









The largest third-party Power Laboratory in Spain and Portugal. Connected to the transmission network at 220 kV.



TESTED PRODUCTS

- \rightarrow Distribution Transformers.
- → Instrument Transformers.
- \rightarrow Transformation Centres.
- → Low and Medium Voltage Switchgear.
- → Low Voltage Boards.
- \rightarrow Fuse links and fuse bases.
- → Measuring, Protection and Control Equipment.

 \rightarrow Safety Equipment and Materials.

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- → Cables and Accessories.
- → Connectors.
- \rightarrow Power Electronic Equipment.
- → Busbars.
- → Resistor banks.

HIGH VOLTAGE LABORATORY



CAPABILITIES

Test Bay 1:

- → Power Frequency Voltage (dry and wet): 300 kV.
- → Lightning Impulse Voltage: 800 kV.
- → DC voltage: 100 kV.

Test Bay 2:

- → Power Frequency Voltage (dry and wet): 550 kV.
- → Lightning Impulse Voltage: 1.800 kV.
- → DC voltage: 200 kV.



Fully shielded room for High Voltage Tests. TESTED PRODUCTS

- \rightarrow Distribution Transformers.
- \rightarrow Instrument Transformers.
- \rightarrow MV & HV Cables and Accesories.
- → Medium and High Voltage Switchgear.
- \rightarrow Fuse links and fuse bases.
- \rightarrow Insulators and Bushings.
- \rightarrow Overhead line fittings.
- → Measuring, Protection and Control Equipment.
- \rightarrow Safety Equipment and Materials.
- \rightarrow Insulating materials.
- \rightarrow Capacitors and Resistors.
- → Power Electronic Equipment.

Two Test Bays for dielectric tests: Test Bay 1 for Medium Voltage Products (up to 72.5 kV). Test Bay 2 for High Voltage Products (up to 362 kV).







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TEMPERATURE-RISE AND ENVIRONMENTAL LABORATORY







LOW VOLTAGE, CLIMATIC AND MECHANICAL TESTS.

CAPABILITIES

- \rightarrow Current for temperature-rise runs up to 12,000 A.
- → Small climatic chambers:
 - Temperature -70 to 180ºC.
 - Humidity 10 to 98%.
- \rightarrow Large climatic chambers:
 - Dimensions 4,2 x 3 x 2,6 m.
 - Temperature -45 to 85ºC.
- → Large chamber:
 - Dimensions 5.5 x 4 x 4 m.
 - Temperature -25 to 70ºC.
- \rightarrow Dust, salt spray corrosion chambers.
- \rightarrow Vibration table from 1 to 2000 Hz and 70 g.









TESTED PRODUCTS

- \rightarrow Distribution Transformers.
- → Instrument Transformers.
- \rightarrow Transformation Centres.
- → Low and Medium Voltage Switchgear.





- → Low Voltage Boards.
- → Low Voltage switches and breakers.
- \rightarrow Fuse links and fuse bases.
- → Measuring, Protection and Control Equipment.
- \rightarrow Cables and Accessories.
- → Connectors.
- \rightarrow Power Electronic Equipment.

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POWER ELECTRONICS LABORATORY AND MICROGRID



CAPABILITIES

- → Electric network management and operation.
 - Integration of Distributed Generation, storage and Electric Vehicles.
 - Active Demand Side Management.
 - Monitoring and supervision of MV/LV grid, based on AMI infrastructure.
- → Advanced energy systems architecture: microgrids for energy efficiency improvement in urban areas and remote locations.

- → Energy storage: power converters, control strategy and systems.
- → Data analytics for network management and other smart grids applications.
- \rightarrow Final use of energy optimization:
 - Smart energy management in buildings.
 - MicroCHP economic dispatching.
 - Smart analytics of consumption patterns and demand flexibility.
- → Economic models and cost-benefit analysis for energy markets from the perspective of different stakeholders.
- → Cybersecurity and data privacy applied to Smart Grids.



LOW VOLTAGE FLEXIBLE MICROGRID

Control of voltage, current and frequency, voltage dips generation, anti-islanding operation.

- \rightarrow AC fixed source 450 kW.
- \rightarrow AC adjustable source 165 kW.
- \rightarrow DC sources 150 and 300 kW.
- \rightarrow RCL loads for Q > 2.5.





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ELECTRONIC DEVICES LABORATORY



Immunity and emission testing for electric-electronic low voltage products and for communications.

Measurements of radio acceptance for telecommunications equipment.

Notified Body for EMC Directive.







CAPABILITIES

Anechoic certification chamber:

- → Full compliance with CISPR 16-1-4 (NSA) in 3 m measuring distance.
- \rightarrow Frequency range of 50 Hz to 13 GHz.
- \rightarrow 2 m turntable.

Faraday chambers to measure conducted emission and immunity.

Anechoic precertification chamber for R&D.



Immunity and emission testing for electric-electronic low voltage products and for communications. Measurements of radio acceptance for telecommunications equipment. Notified Body for EMC Directive.

TESTED PRODUCTS

- → Measuring, Protection and Control Equipment.
- \rightarrow Protection and auxiliary relays.
- \rightarrow Inverters and Chargers.
- → Smart Meters.

- \rightarrow Telecommunications equipment.
- \rightarrow Switchgear and controlgear.
- \rightarrow Household appliances.
- \rightarrow Professional electronic equipment.

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DATA & PROTOCOLS SMART METERING LABORATORY



CAPABILITIES

- → Certification tests:
 - Integration of Distributed Generation, Storage and Electric Vehicles.
 - Active Demand Side Management.
 - Monitoring and supervision of MV/LV grid, based on AMI infrastructure.
- → Additional tests: CENELEC, EMC, climatic, etc.
- → Interoperability Tests & Communications Performance in real environment.
- → Product Development Tests.
- → Development and commercialisation of testing tools: PRIME, DLMS, ...
- → Technical assistance and Consulting Services.

International reference laboratory for certification of Smart Meters and Data Concentrators. Development and evaluation of solutions for automation and monitoring of transformation centres.





TESTED PRODUCTS

- → Smart Meters.
- → Data Concentrators.
- → Modems, chipsets, integrated circuits and evaluation boards.
- → Auxiliaries: filters, attenuators, cables.







tecnalia *certification*

DATA & PROTOCOLS SMART GRIDS LABORATORY



CAPABILITIES

TECNALIA supports electrical equipment manufacturers and utilities in the development of new products and ensures compliance with:

- → Standards used in electrical substation automation.
- PLC-LV and PLC-MV → technologies for Smart Grid services.
- → Standards used for telecontrol in electrical networks and power system automation applications.
- → Protocols associated with Demand Management.
- Protocols associated with \rightarrow Electric Vehicle communications and network integration.



Functional and interoperability assessment of products for Smart Grids.

- → Standards used in control and monitoring of wind farms.
- → RTU functionality tests, Chargers and Control Relays for Medium Voltage installations.
- Certification tests: \rightarrow - IEC 61850 certification according to UCA Edition 2 Server Test
- Procedure. \rightarrow RTU functionality tests, Chargers
 - and Control Relays for Medium Voltage installations.

Deeper studies could be completed in order to model and characterize the old arid that uses new PLC communications.



PRODUCTS

- \rightarrow Remote Terminal Units (RTU) and Monitoring Relays for Medium Voltage installations.
- → Chargers / Rectifiers for Low and Medium Voltage installations.
- → Telemanagement Cabinets.



IEC 61850

users group

CAPABILITIES

Rotating Machines:

Mordey curves.

 \rightarrow Dielectric insulation testing of windings:

polarization index, leakage current, HIPOT

at AC and DC, measurement of tan delta

 \rightarrow Evaluation of the magnetic core; EL CID test.

→ Commissioning Tests of hydraulic generators:

determination of characteristic values.

No-load, permanent and sudden short-circuit,

 \rightarrow Verification of RTDs and thermocouples

and instrument transformers.

and partial discharges, TVA; ohmic resistance.

20 years experience in the diagnosis and predictive maintenance of large electrical equipment installed in more than 70 power plants, industries and substations.



Power Transformers:

- → Capacitance and Tan Delta of bushings.
- → Capacitance and Tan Delta of windings.
- \rightarrow Insulation resistance and polarization index of windings.
- \rightarrow Ohmic resistance of windings.
- → Characterization of magnetic core.
- → FRA Frequency Response Analysis.
- → FDS Frequency Domain Spectroscopy.
- → Transformation ratio.
- → Recovery voltage.
- → Short-circuit impedance.



TESTED PRODUCTS

- → Large rotating machines installed in:
 - Nuclear power plants.
 - Thermal power plants.
 - Combined Cycles.
 - Hydroelectric power plants.
 - Industrial plants.
- → Power transformers in substations and industrial plants.

ON-SITE TESTING LABORATORY



RESONANT SYSTEM FOR HIGH VOLTAGE CABLES



CAPABILITIES

- → Maximum voltage: 260 kV.
- → Maximum current: 80 A.
- → Frequency Range: 20-300 Hz.

Capacity to energize cables from 45 to 400 kV rated voltage and maximum lengths up to 12 km $^{(1)}.$

Possibility of testing higher voltage cables and longer lengths using various resonant systems through collaborative agreements with other entities.

⁽¹⁾ Depending on the actual capacitance of the cable.



TEST RANGE

- \rightarrow Withstand voltage tests.
- → Partial discharge measurement (off-line and on-line).
- \rightarrow Oversheath test.
- → Measurement of electrical resistance of conductor and screen.
- \rightarrow Line impedances measurement.
- \rightarrow Capacitance measurement.
- \rightarrow Tan Delta measurement.

Mobile Variable Frequency Resonant System WRV 260/80 for field commissioning of cables up to 400 kV.

Experts in on-site measurements of partial discharges. Over 600 circuits tested in Colombia, Portugal, Spain, France, Italy, Germany, Netherlands and Poland.







TESTED PRODUCTS

- \rightarrow High Voltage Underground Cables.
- → High Voltage Submarine Cables.
- \rightarrow Gas Insulated Substations (GIS).

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ACCREDITATIONS AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:

- \rightarrow ILAC-ENAC accreditation for:
 - Equipment for Generation, Transmission, Distribution and Use of Electric Energy, Low, Medium and High Voltage.
 - Electromagnetic Compatibility Testing (EMC) and Evaluation of Human Exposure to Electromagnetic Fields.
 - Mechanical and Climatic Tests.
 - Control Agency for Directive 2014/30/ EU, OC-L188 Accreditation.
- → Registered laboratory ES-02 by the European Association LOVAG (Low Voltage Agreement Group).
- \rightarrow IECEE CB Scheme Testing Laboratory.
- \rightarrow Applicant to STL (as member of AELP).
- → Approved laboratory by the main Middle East utilities: ADWEA, DEWA, DCRP, SEC.
- \rightarrow Notified Body for:
 - Directive 2014/30/EU Electromagnetic Compatibility.
 - Directive 2014/35/EU Low Voltage Safety.
 - Directive 2014/32/EU MID (Measuring Instruments Directive).

- → Certification tests:
 - Directive IEC 61850 certification according to UCA Edition 2 Server Test Procedure.
- → Laboratory recognised by LAPEM (Mexico), for the acceptance of reports according to the accreditation of ILAC-ENAC 4/LE148.
- → Laboratory designated by the Basque Government:
 - For verification of accuracy and type approval of instrument transformers.
- → Founding member of AELP, Spanish Association of Power Laboratories.
- → Founding Member of BELA, Basque Electrical Laboratories Alliance.
- → UCA International Users Group authorised laboratory for IEC 61850 protocol.
- \rightarrow Laboratory recognised by IMQ.
- \rightarrow Laboratory recognised by INTERTEK.
- \rightarrow Laboratory recognised by UL.



WORLDWIDE RECOGNITION OF OUR REPORTS ENABLES OUR CLIENTS TO ACCESS INTERNATIONAL MARKETS.

CUSTOMERS **REFERENCES**

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS

- → ABB→ ALFANAR
- → ALSTOM
- → ARTECHE→ ATMEL
- → AIMEL
 → EFACEC
- → EFACE
 → FPM
- → FANOX
- → GAMESA

UTILITIES

- → EDF
- → EDP
- → ENDESA
- → GAS NATURAL FENOSA

- → INAEL
- → INGETEAM

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→ LANDIS & GYR

IMEFY

GENERAL ELECTRIC

- → MESA
- → NEXANS
 → ORMAZABAI
 - URIVIAZABA
- → POMMIER
- → HC ENERGÍA
- → IBERDROLA
- → RED ELÉCTRICA
- - RAL → SAUDI ELECTRICITY COMPANY

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 - → PRONUTEC
 - → PRYSMIAN
 - → SAGEMCOM
 - → SCHNEIDER
 - → SIEMENS
 - → URIARTE

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FROM SCIENCE

MISSION



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We transform technology into wealth to obtain beneficial visible results for companies, society, our environment and in short, for people.



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WE CAN DO SO MUCH TOGETHER

Our work is not understood without yours; we want to work together so your company can compete better. Because together, we can develop technologies that transform the present.

The future is technological, let's share it!

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Parque Científico y Tecnológico de Bizkaia Astondo Bidea, Edificio 700 E-48160 Derio (Bizkaia) Spain Tel.: +34 902 760 000

Electrical Labs Director

Aitor Kortajarena aitor.kortajarena@tecnalia.com

Digital Labs Director

Ibon Arechalde ibon.arechalde@tecnalia.com

tecnal:a